

**What is claimed is:**

1                   1. A method of selecting a resource for a work item,  
2                   comprising;  
3                   determining available resources that possess skills needed by  
4                   the work item;  
5                   for each of the determined resources, determining a business  
6                   value of having the resource service the work item;  
7                   for each of the determined resources, determining a value to  
8                   the resource of servicing the work item; and  
9                   selecting a determined resource that has a best combined  
10                  value of the business value and the value to the resource, to serve the  
11                  work item.

1                   2. The method of claim 1 wherein:  
2                   determining a business value comprises  
3                   determining the business value weighted by a business value  
4                   weight corresponding to the work item;  
5                   determining a value to the resource comprises  
6                   determining the value to the resource weighted by a resource  
7                   value weight corresponding to the work item; and  
8                   selecting comprises  
9                   selecting a determined resource that has a best combined  
10                  value of the weighted business value and the weighted value to the  
11                  resource.

1                   3. The method of claim 2 wherein:  
2                   determining a business value comprises  
3                   determining a weighted business value as a product of (a) the  
4                   business value weight corresponding to the work item and (b) a sum of  
5                   products of a level of each said needed skill of the resource and a weight

6 of said needed skill of the work item; and  
7 determining a value to the resource comprises  
8 determining a weighted resource treatment value as a product  
9 of (c) a resource treatment weight corresponding to the work item and (d)  
10 a sum of products of each treatment of the resource and a weight of said  
11 treatment of the resource.

1 4. The method of claim 3 wherein:  
2 the sums of products are scaled sums, and  
3 the treatments are scaled treatments.

1 5. The method of claim 4 wherein:  
2 selecting comprises  
3 selecting the determined resource that has a highest sum of the  
4 weighted business value and the weighted resource treatment value.

1 6. The method of claim 3 wherein:  
2 the resource treatments of a resource comprise a time since  
3 the resource became available and a time that the resource has not spent  
4 serving work items.

1 7. The method of claim 6 wherein:  
2 the treatments of the resource further comprise a measure of  
3 an effect that serving of the work item would have on a goal of the  
4 resource.

1 8. The method of claim 7 wherein:  
2 the measure of the effect comprises a difference between (a) a  
3 distance of an actual allocation of worktime of the resource among skills  
4 from a goal allocation of the worktime of the resource among the skills and  
5 (b) a distance of an estimated allocation of the worktime of the resource

6 among the skills if the resource serves the work item from the goal  
7 allocation.

1 *but b2* 9. A method of selecting a resource for a work item,  
2 comprising:  
3 determining available resources that possess skills needed by  
4 the work item;  
5 for each of the determined resources, determining a business  
6 value comprising a sum across all skills of a product of a skill level of the  
7 resource in the skill and a skill weight of the work item for the skill;  
8 for each of the determined resources, determining a resource  
9 treatment value comprising a sum across all resource treatments of a  
10 product of a value of the resource for the resource treatment and a weight  
11 of the work item for the resource treatment; and  
12 selecting a determined resource that has a best combined  
13 score of its business value and its resource treatment value, to serve the  
14 work item

1 10. The method of claim 9 wherein:  
2 the resource treatments of a resource comprise a time since  
3 the resource became available, a time that the resource has spent not  
4 serving work items, and a measure of an effect that serving the work item  
5 would have on a goal of the resource.

1 11. The method of claim 9 wherein:  
2 determining a business value comprises  
3 determining a scaled business value comprising the business  
4 value scaled by a first scaling factor that is common to all of the  
5 determined resources;  
6 determining a resource treatment value comprises  
7 for each resource treatment, determining a scaled value of the

8 resource comprising the value of the resource for that resource treatment  
9 scaled by a scaling factor that is common for that resource treatment to all  
10 of the determined resources, and

11 determining a scaled resource treatment value comprising a  
12 sum, scaled by a second scaling factor that is common to all of the  
13 determined resources, across all resource treatments of a product of the  
14 scaled value of the resource for the resource treatment and a weight of  
15 the work item for the resource treatment; and

16 selecting comprises

17 selecting a determined resource that has a best sum of its  
18 scaled business value and its scaled resource treatment value to serve  
19 the work item.

1 12. The method of claim 11 wherein:

2 each scaling factor comprises a fraction having in its  
3 denominator a maximum value of the value to which said scaling factor  
4 applies of any of the resources.

1 *put B3*  
2 13. A method of selecting a work item for a resource,  
3 comprising:

4 determining available work items that need skills possessed by  
the resource;

5 for each of the determined work items, determining a business  
6 value of having the resource service the work item;

7 for each of the determined work items, determining a value to  
8 the work item of being serviced by the resource; and

9 selecting a determined work item that has a best combined  
10 value of the business value and the value to the work item to be served by  
11 the resource.

1 14. The method of claim 13 wherein:

2 determining business value comprises  
3 determining the business value weighted by a business value  
4 weight corresponding to the work item;  
5 determining a value to the work item comprises  
6 determining the value to the work item weighted by a work item  
7 value weight corresponding to the work item; and  
8 selecting comprises  
9 selecting a determined work item that has a best combined  
10 value of the weighted business value and the weighted value to the work  
11 item.

1 15. The method of claim 14 wherein:  
2 determining a business value comprises  
3 determining a weighted business value as a product of (a) the  
4 business value weight corresponding to the work item and (b) a sum of  
5 products of a level of each said needed skill of the resource and a weight  
6 of said needed skill of the work item; and  
7 determining a value to the work item comprises  
8 determining a weighted work item treatment value as a product  
9 of (c) a work item treatment weight corresponding to the work item and (d)  
10 a sum of products of each treatment of the work item and a weight of said  
11 treatment of the work item.

1 16. The method of claim 15 wherein:  
2 the sums of products are scaled sums, and  
3 the treatments are scaled treatments.

1 17. The method of claim 16 wherein:  
2 selecting comprises  
3 selecting the determined work item that has a highest sum of  
4 the weighted business value and the weighted work item treatment value.

1           18. The method of claim 15 wherein:  
2           the work item treatments of a work item comprise a time that  
3           the work item has been waiting for service and an estimated time that the  
4           work item will have to wait for service.

1           19. The method of claim 18 wherein:  
2           the treatments of a work item further comprise a time by which  
3           the work item has exceeded its target wait time.

1           20. The method of claim 18 wherein:  
2           the estimated wait time that the work item will have to wait for  
3           service comprises a product of (a) a ratio of a total number of work items  
4           waiting for service and an average number of work items waiting for  
5           service and (b) a sum of average wait times of individual said needed  
6           skills each weighted by a ratio of the weight of said individual skill and a  
7           sum of the weights of the needed skills.

1           21. A method of selecting a work item for a resource,  
2           comprising:  
3           determining available work items that need skills possessed by  
4           the resource;  
5           for each of the determined work items, determining a business  
6           value comprising a sum across all skills of a product of a skill level of the  
7           resource in the skill and a skill weight of the work item for the skill;  
8           for each of the determined work items, determining a work item  
9           treatment value comprising a sum across all work item treatments of a  
10           product of the value of the work item for the work item treatment and a  
11           weight of the work item for the work item treatment; and  
12           selecting a determined work item that has a best combined  
13           score of its business value and work item treatment value, to be served by  
14           the resource.

1           22. The method of claim 21 wherein:  
2           the work item treatments of a work item comprise a time that  
3           the work item has spent waiting to be serviced, an estimated time that the  
4           item will spend waiting to be serviced, and a time by which the work item  
5           has exceeded its target waiting time.

1           23. The method of claim 21 wherein:  
2           determining a business value comprises  
3           determining a scaled business value comprising the business  
4           value scaled by a first scaling factor that is common to all of the  
5           determined work items;  
6           determining a work item treatment value comprises  
7           for each work item treatment, determining a scaled value of the  
8           work item comprising the value of the work item for that work item  
9           treatment scaled by a scaling factor that is common for that work item  
10           treatment to all of the determined work items, and  
11           determining a scaled work item treatment value comprising a  
12           sum, scaled by a second scaling factor that is common to all of the  
13           determined work items, across all work item treatments of a product of the  
14           scaled value of the work item for the work item treatment and a weight of  
15           the work item for the work item treatment; and  
16           selecting comprises  
17           selecting a determined work item that has a best sum of its  
18           scaled business value and its scaled work item treatment value, to be  
19           served by the resource.

1           24. The method of claim 23 wherein:  
2           each scaling factor comprises a fraction having in its  
3           denominator a maximum value of the value to which said scaling factor  
4           applies of any of the work items.

1                   25. An apparatus that performs the method of any one of the  
2    claims 1-24.

1                   26. A computer-readable medium containing instructions  
2 which, when executed in a computer, cause the computer to perform the  
3 method of any one of claims 1-24.